

Total Allowed Charges and Top Services by Specialty

Data Source: 2018 and 2022 PSPS Data Files, 2018 and 2022 Physician Fee Schedule Final Rule Addendum B, 100% 2022 Carrier Standard Analytical files from VRDC, 2023 Restructured BETOS Classification System data file.

Note: Only includes PFS codes defined by status indicators A, C, R, T, and J. Includes codes that are included in the PSPS Part B data file and Addendum B for that year. Data are sorted by 2022 total allowed charges (column D). Specialties with less than \$1M in allowed charges in 2022 not shown. CMS data use agreements require that cells containing between one and ten observations or those from which that range of data could be identified, be blinded. Blinded values are indicated with an asterisk (*).

Specialty	No. of Practitioners	2018 Total Allowed Charges (Millions)	2022 Total Allowed Charges (Millions)	% From Evaluation and Management	% From Procedures	2022 Top Billed Service (\$)	2022 Top Billed Service (\$) Description
Internal Medicine	110,655	\$ 9,865	\$ 8,553	92.75%	2.05%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Family Practice	95,997	\$ 5,927	\$ 5,587	92.49%	3.73%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Nurse Practitioner	215,499	\$ 3,771	\$ 5,450	90.69%	6.05%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Diagnostic Radiology	33,616	\$ 5,316	\$ 5,026	0.37%	7.77%	77067	Scr mammo bi incl cad
Ophthalmology	18,428	\$ 5,616	\$ 4,854	42.88%	42.72%	92014	Eye exam&tx estab pt 1/>vst
Cardiology	23,981	\$ 5,475	\$ 4,848	47.12%	11.11%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Physical Therapist in Private Practice	82,992	\$ 3,428	\$ 4,210	0.06%	1.39%	97110	Therapeutic exercises
Dermatology	13,242	\$ 3,585	\$ 3,629	27.88%	63.98%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Orthopedic Surgery	23,993	\$ 3,720	\$ 3,513	30.14%	60.80%	27447	Total knee arthroplasty
Physician Assistant	116,278	\$ 2,214	\$ 2,935	73.81%	22.43%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Emergency Medicine	52,040	\$ 3,116	\$ 2,584	93.50%	4.21%	99285	Emergency dept visit
Podiatry	16,206	\$ 2,003	\$ 1,995	44.33%	51.94%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Nephrology	10,019	\$ 2,214	\$ 1,868	53.77%	4.56%	90960	Esrd srv 4 visits p mo 20+
Anesthesiology	44,116	\$ 2,060	\$ 1,774	13.76%	16.00%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Radiation Oncology	5,185	\$ 1,864	\$ 1,753	6.16%	1.05%	G6015	Radiation tx delivery imrt
Urology	9,974	\$ 1,770	\$ 1,724	48.27%	43.80%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
General Surgery	23,477	\$ 1,978	\$ 1,634	33.59%	62.37%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Gastroenterology	15,373	\$ 1,702	\$ 1,498	45.46%	49.85%	45385	Colonoscopy w/lesion removal
Neurology	17,616	\$ 1,575	\$ 1,405	67.81%	5.86%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min

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Pulmonary Disease	11,812	\$ 1,702	\$ 1,333	85.13%	3.25%	99291	Critical care first hour
Hematology/Oncology	10,300	\$ 1,485	\$ 1,330	71.04%	0.43%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Optometry	36,538	\$ 1,294	\$ 1,325	77.86%	7.27%	92014	Eye exam&tx estab pt 1/>vst
Hospitalist	21,584	\$ 954	\$ 1,238	98.85%	0.49%	99233	Subsequent hospital care
Pathology	12,846	\$ 1,276	\$ 1,221	0.49%	0.46%	88305	Tissue exam by pathologist
Otolaryngology	9,848	\$ 1,243	\$ 1,206	42.56%	49.39%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Interventional Cardiology	4,682	\$ 1,040	\$ 1,197	39.01%	29.23%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Independent Diagnostic Testing Facility (IDTF)	2,762	\$ 1,054	\$ 1,129	0.46%	0.06%	93229	Remote 30 day ecg tech supp
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	9,254	\$ 1,137	\$ 1,106	68.17%	21.17%	99232	Subsequent hospital care
Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist (CRNA)	53,322	\$ 1,221	\$ 1,087	0.22%	1.24%	00142	Anesth lens surgery
Vascular Surgery	3,971	\$ 1,206	\$ 1,060	14.74%	62.38%	37229	Tib/per revasc w/ather
Psychiatry	28,204	\$ 1,123	\$ 930	93.93%	0.10%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Cardiac Electrophysiology	2,602	\$ 643	\$ 747	31.11%	35.56%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Clinical Psychologist	29,117	\$ 775	\$ 744	99.99%	0.00%	90837	Psytx w pt 60 minutes
Neurosurgery	5,521	\$ 801	\$ 729	21.29%	75.42%	63047	Lam facetec & foramot lumbar
Chiropractic	43,679	\$ 737	\$ 671	0.00%	0.00%	98941	Chiropract manj 3-4 regions
Licensed Clinical Social Worker	53,836	\$ 580	\$ 635	100.00%	0.00%	90837	Psytx w pt 60 minutes
Clinical Laboratory (Billing Independently)	9,017	\$ 670	\$ 596	0.02%	0.05%	88305	Tissue exam by pathologist
Infectious Disease	7,041	\$ 662	\$ 574	94.91%	0.93%	99232	Subsequent hospital care
Rheumatology	5,362	\$ 546	\$ 539	72.99%	5.00%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Endocrinology	6,877	\$ 500	\$ 531	90.93%	1.23%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Pain Management	3,222	\$ 447	\$ 517	46.26%	47.92%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Obstetrics/Gynecology	34,977	\$ 537	\$ 501	53.90%	34.13%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Interventional Radiology	2,738	\$ 449	\$ 490	3.17%	61.58%	37229	Tib/per revasc w/ather
Occupational Therapist in Private Practice	13,488	\$ 277	\$ 452	0.30%	0.67%	97530	Therapeutic activities

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Medical Oncology	4,211	\$ 467	\$ 416	71.23%	0.41%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Interventional Pain Management	1,840	\$ 436	\$ 380	42.72%	51.68%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Critical Care (Intensivists)	5,917	\$ 363	\$ 343	87.33%	7.34%	99291	Critical care first hour
General Practice	6,442	\$ 366	\$ 314	79.28%	10.80%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Thoracic Surgery	2,901	\$ 357	\$ 313	17.40%	79.67%	33533	Cabg arterial single
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery	5,035	\$ 372	\$ 312	20.86%	77.30%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Hand Surgery	1,792	\$ 225	\$ 262	35.66%	55.75%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery (MDS)	394	\$ -	\$ 254	7.64%	89.08%	17311	Mohs 1 stage h/n/hf/g
Portable X-Ray Supplier (Billing Independently)	400	\$ 295	\$ 247	0.00%	0.00%	R0070	Transport portable x-ray
Allergy/Immunology	3,724	\$ 241	\$ 228	43.29%	0.61%	95165	Antigen therapy services
Cardiac Surgery	1,494	\$ 283	\$ 187	15.02%	80.29%	33533	Cabg arterial single
Geriatric Medicine	2,222	\$ 193	\$ 187	97.24%	1.85%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Sports Medicine	1,897	\$ 108	\$ 157	50.04%	39.48%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Colorectal Surgery	1,732	\$ 164	\$ 154	27.35%	70.79%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Nuclear Medicine	652	\$ 111	\$ 136	4.63%	2.67%	78815	Pet image w/ct skull-thigh
Speech Language Pathologists	5,337	\$ 49	\$ 89	14.89%	1.24%	92507	Speech/hearing therapy
Surgical Oncology	1,312	\$ 90	\$ 89	31.17%	66.35%	19301	Partial mastectomy
Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	820	\$ 63	\$ 83	75.47%	4.65%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Gynecological/Oncology	1,151	\$ 86	\$ 82	43.30%	49.52%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Audiologist (Billing Independently)	8,874	\$ 71	\$ 73	3.19%	0.41%	92557	Comprehensive hearing test
Hospice & Palliative Care	1,997	\$ 54	\$ 66	98.83%	0.78%	99223	Initial hospital care
Hematology	1,079	\$ 72	\$ 65	84.78%	0.63%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Sleep Medicine	875	\$ 52	\$ 64	63.28%	0.59%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Pediatric Medicine	11,997	\$ 64	\$ 59	75.52%	7.61%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Certified Clinical Nurse Specialist	2,115	\$ 67	\$ 52	95.96%	2.27%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min

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Osteopathic Manipulative Therapy	913	\$ 50	\$ 49	62.61%	14.13%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Oral Surgery (dentists only)	2,062	\$ 61	\$ 49	16.78%	77.19%	21215	Lower jaw bone graft
Anesthesiologist Assistant	3,141	\$ 41	\$ 42	0.02%	0.60%	00670	Anesth spine cord surgery
Unknown Physician Specialty	612	\$ 46	\$ 36	33.11%	48.01%	17311	Mohs 1 stage h/n/hf/g
Radiation Therapy Centers	43	\$ 68	\$ 35	0.08%	1.02%	G6015	Radiation tx delivery imrt
Peripheral Vascular Disease	80	\$ 23	\$ 21	14.75%	66.98%	37229	Tib/per revasc w/ather
Registered Dietician/Nutrition Professional	5,728	\$ 18	\$ 17	99.99%	0.00%	97802	Medical nutrition indiv in
Maxillofacial Surgery	1,060	\$ 17	\$ 15	29.88%	66.41%	21215	Lower jaw bone graft
Geriatric Psychiatry	217	\$ 20	\$ 15	95.41%	0.01%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	142	\$ 0	\$ 14	37.66%	28.95%	G0277	Hbot, full body chamber, 30m
Preventive Medicine	521	\$ 16	\$ 13	71.67%	13.00%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Clinical Psychologist (Billing Independently)	614	\$ 15	\$ 13	99.99%	0.00%	90837	Psytx w pt 60 minutes
Dentist	475	\$ 2	\$ 13	10.62%	84.57%	21215	Lower jaw bone graft
Neuropsychiatry	219	\$ 9	\$ 10	75.13%	4.78%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation and Cellular Therapy	185	\$ 10	\$ 9	88.52%	2.09%	99215	Office o/p est hi 40-54 min
Addiction Medicine	463	\$ 10	\$ 8	94.99%	2.20%	99214	Office o/p est mod 30-39 min
Certified Nurse Midwife	4,781	\$ 5	\$ 5	76.72%	20.01%	99213	Office o/p est low 20-29 min
Adult Congenital Heart Disease (ACHD)	58	\$ -	\$ 3	53.13%	21.78%	93306	Tte w/doppler complete
Slide Preparation Facilities	*	\$ 4	\$ 2			88305	Tissue exam by pathologist
Single or Multispecialty Clinic or Group Practice	8,436	\$ 6	\$ 2	48.53%	6.92%	88305	Tissue exam by pathologist
Mammography Screening Center	31	\$ 3	\$ 2	0.07%	0.05%	77067	Scr mammo bi incl cad
Medical Toxicology	46	\$ 1	\$ 1	96.11%	2.92%	99285	Emergency dept visit
Medical genetics and genomics	238	\$ 0	\$ 1	82.05%	0.14%	99205	Office o/p new hi 60-74 min
All other suppliers, e.g., Drug Stores	296	\$ 1	\$ 1	0.74%	0.00%	88305	Tissue exam by pathologist
Unknown Supplier/Provider	72	\$ 0	\$ 1	16.51%	47.54%	21215	Lower jaw bone graft